# The Drive to Healthcare 4.0 through Big Data and ML

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# Speakers for this Session

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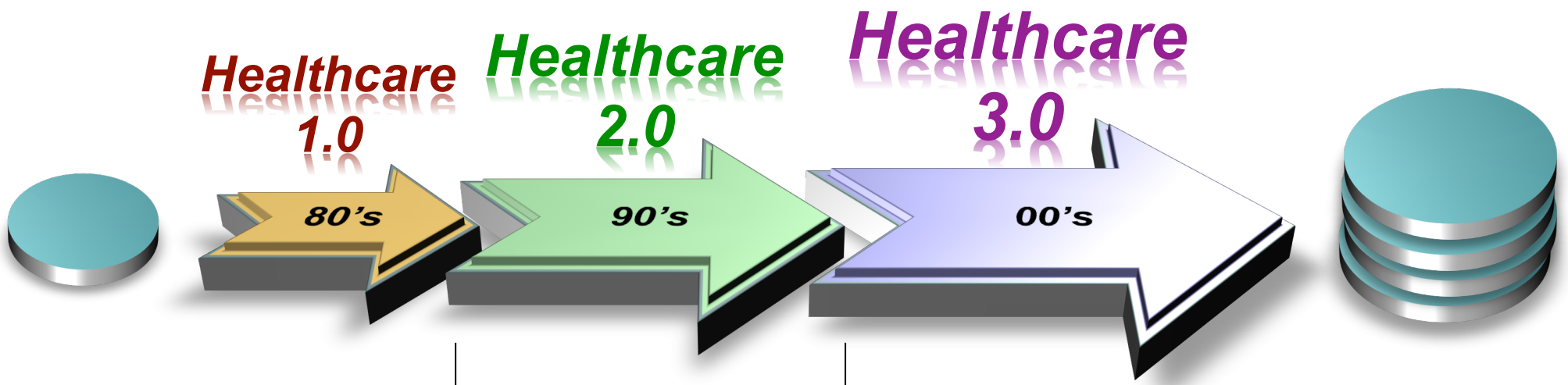
# Healthcare Tech Evolution – Last 30 Years

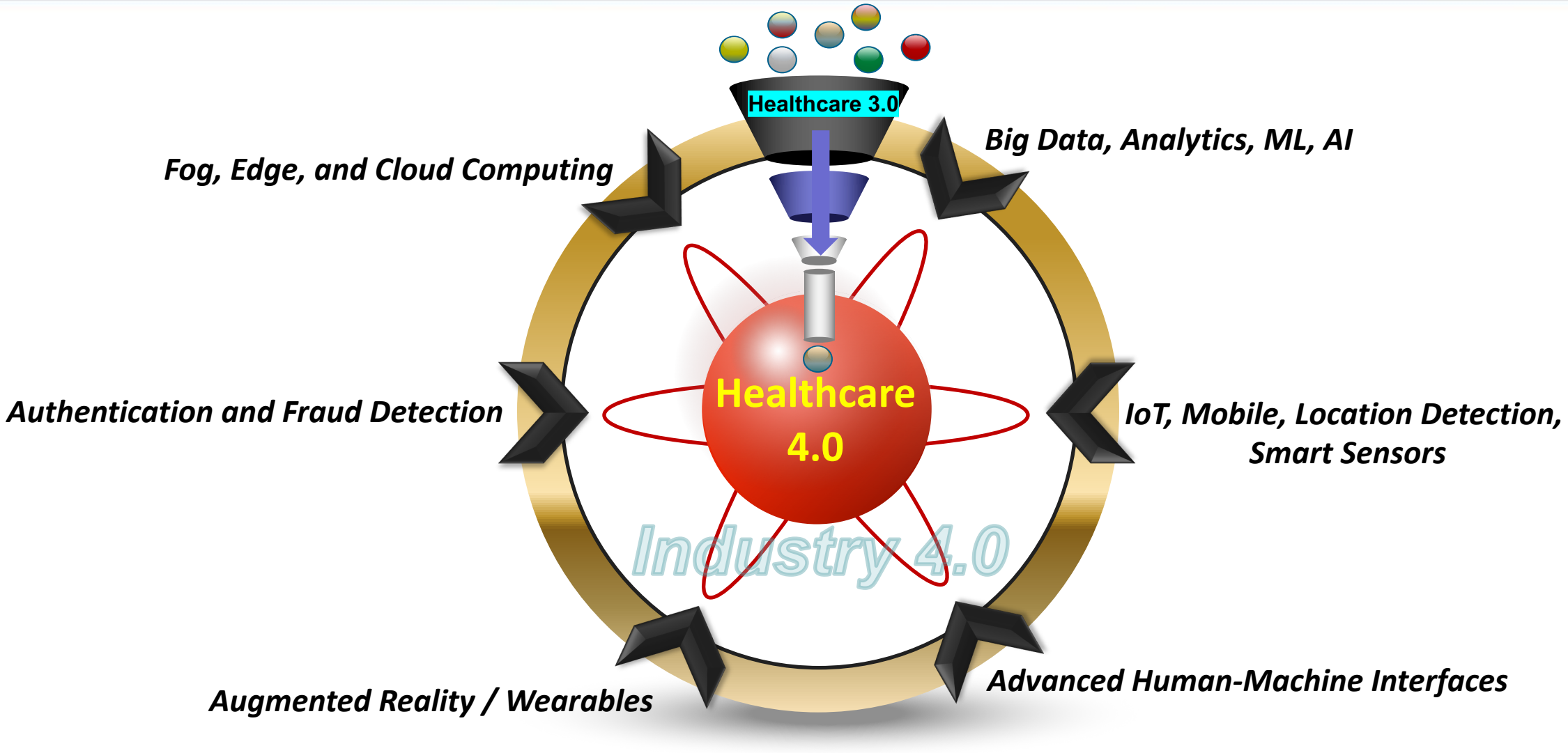



- Manual Medical and Clinical Processes
- Physical medical records
- Non-existent or limited Local Tech

- EMRs Emerge
- Integration and HIEs *(days to mins)*
- Disjunct Info and Patient experience
- Distributed and Networked Tech

- Standards, HIEs, EMRs, Clinical Modality Integration
- Merged Data and Single View of Patient
- Patient Experience Focus
- Transparency & Portals
- Analytics and Reporting
- High Performance and Resilient Tech

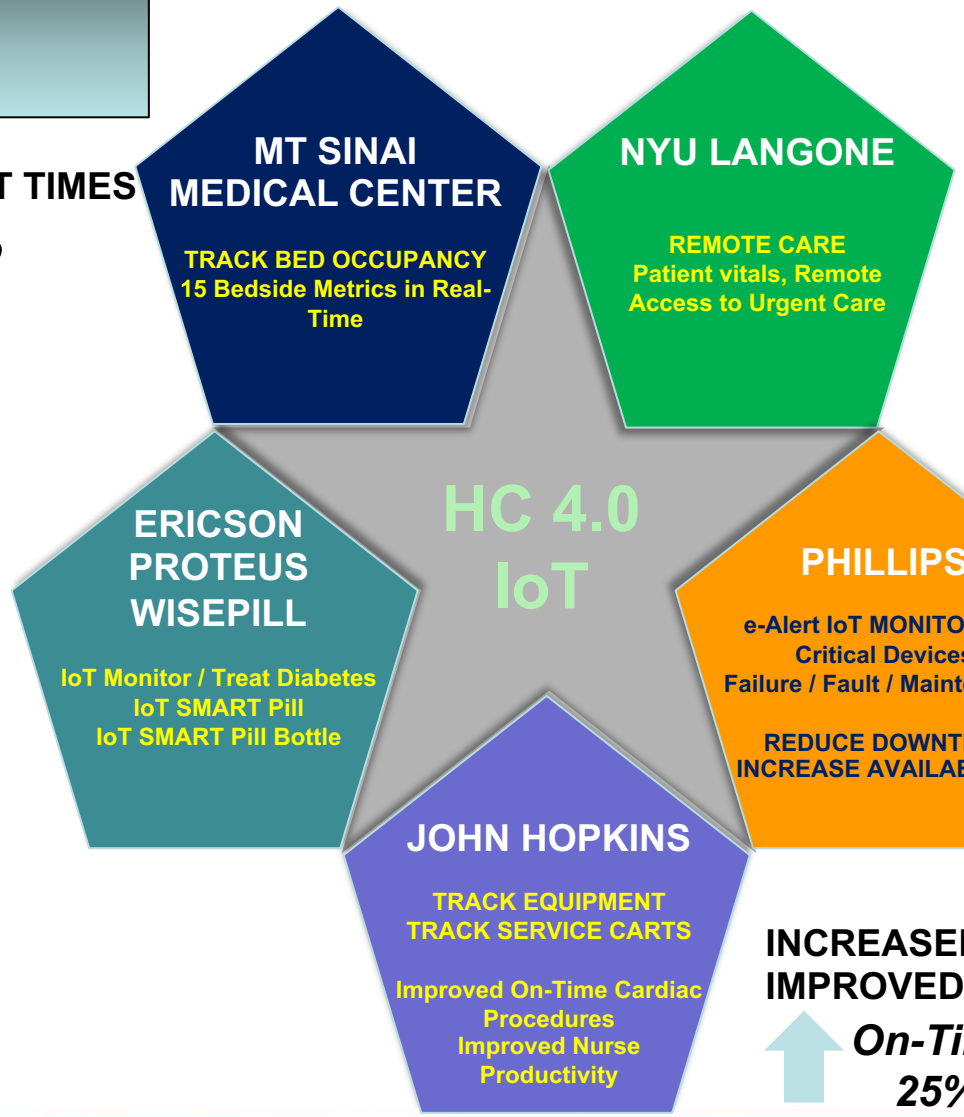
# Healthcare Tech Today – Healthcare 4.0 Emerges



# Prevalent HC 4.0 Use Cases

## IoT and Mobility

*Most Prevalent HC 4.0 Adoption*




**REDUCED ER WAIT TIMES**

***50%***

**IMPROVED SPEED / ACCESS TO CARE**
**REDUCED COST**

***SPEED 75-100%***

***COST 50+%***

**IMPROVED MEDICATION ADHERENCE**

***75%***

**REDUCED CRITICAL EQUIPMENT DOWNTIME**

***30-40%***

**INCREASED ON-TIME PROCEDURES, IMPROVED PRODUCTIVITY**

***On-Time 25%***

***Productivity 100%***

# HEALTHCARE 4.0 – Big Data (BD) and ML - *ANALYSIS*

- **Motivation:** Accelerate Value-based Care, Improve Patient life style & experience, Enable cost optimization for Healthcare providers, Reduce delinquent payments
- **Method:** Surveys, Interviews, Discussions with U.S. Hospitals – Examine their Roadmaps for Value-based Care while suggesting and evaluating up to top 10 use cases
- **Sample size:** 10 U.S. Hospitals
- **2 Use Cases Prioritized:** (2 out of 10) of primary interest to ALL
  - Patient Readmission and Emergency Department Congestion Predictions
- **Status:** Machine Learning models designed, trained, tested, & validated with preliminary results
- **Next Steps:** Additional patient/hospital data into Machine Learning models to improve accuracy. Observe influential factors, and comprehend correlations

# HC 4.0 BD/ML *CASE STUDY 1*

## *Emergency department congestion prediction*

**Business Challenges**

**Predict Crowding of ER**

**Help Director of Emergency Dept plan staff, equipment, and space needs to reduce crowding and wait time**

**Solution Highlights**

**Use Big Data / ML to Capacity and Resource Plan**

**Model analyzing: staff attributes (years of experience, recommendations, academic institution, degree type, type of training(s), certification(s)), vacation, equipment, infrastructure, influenza heatmap, weather, events, conferences, travel patterns, construction, & demographics**

**Business Benefits**

- **Improve patient experience delivering value based care**
- **Reduced wait times**
- **Reduce mortality**
- **Optimized patient flow**
- **Mitigate financial risks**

*Email, Mobile, Tablet*

**VISUALIZATION**

*PyTorch, TensorFlow;*
*Random Forest, SVM, XGBoost,*

**MACHINE LEARNING**

*Cassandra, HBase, HDFS, SQL DW*

**STORAGE & ANALYSIS**

*Map Reduce, NiFi, Pig, Spark;*
*AirFlow, DVC, Luigi*

**DATA PROCESSING**

*FLUME, HUE, KAFKA, SQOOP*

**DATA**

*CDC*

*Census*

*EHR*

*ERP*

*Health Data.gov*

*NOAA*

*Social*

**DATA SOURCES**

# HC 4.0 BD/ML *CASE STUDY 2*

## Patient Readmission (within 30 days)

**Business Challenges**

Healthcare Provider Seeking Reduction in Patient Readmission (within 30 days)

**Solution Highlights**

Use Big Data / ML to find Readmission Candidates

Examine patient's in-hospital complications, such as hospital-acquired infections (HAIs), and their stability during discharge affecting their risk of 30-day readmissions. Common risk factors, such as C. difficile infection, vital sign instability upon discharge, and longer length of stay in the hospital were positively correlated with an unplanned 30-day readmission

**Business Benefits**

- Improve patient experience delivering value based care
- Potential increase in life expectancy
- Elevate brand awareness
- Mitigate financial risks

**VISUALIZATION**

*Email, Mobile, Tablet*

**MACHINE LEARNING**

*PyTorch, TensorFlow; Random Forest, SVM, XGBoost,*

**STORAGE & ANALYSIS**

*Cassandra, HBase, HDFS, SQL DW*

**DATA PROCESSING**

*Map Reduce, NiFi, Pig, Spark; AirFlow, DVC, Luigi*

**DATA**

*FLUME, HUE, KAFKA, SQOOP*

**DATA SOURCES**

*CDC* | *Census* | *EHR* | *ERP* | *Health Data.gov* | *NOAA* | *Social*

# HC 4.0 BD/ML *CASE STUDY 2 -* IMPACT

mAdvisor

D demo

SIGNALS

APPS

DATA

OVERVIEW | KEY DRIVERS | PREDICTION | IMPACT

| 783050 | 5579500 | 9382 | 27 | 468 Hrs 4 Mins | 12010.4X |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Data Points | Number of Queries | Number of Analysis | Total Pages | Total Time Saved | Impact on Productivity |

Data Analyst

468 Hrs 12 Mins

0 Hrs *8* Mins

WOW!

*Great Job !!!* You have analysed the dataset that contains 50 variables after executing about ***5579500*** analytics queries and ***9382*** Statistical and ML analysis in parallel. Using mAdvisor, you have completed the analysis within ***0 Hrs 8 Mins*** which would have required around ***468 Hrs 12 Mins***.

# HC 4.0 BD/ML *CASE STUDY 2* – SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTORS

mAdvisor

demo

SIGNALS

APPS

DATA

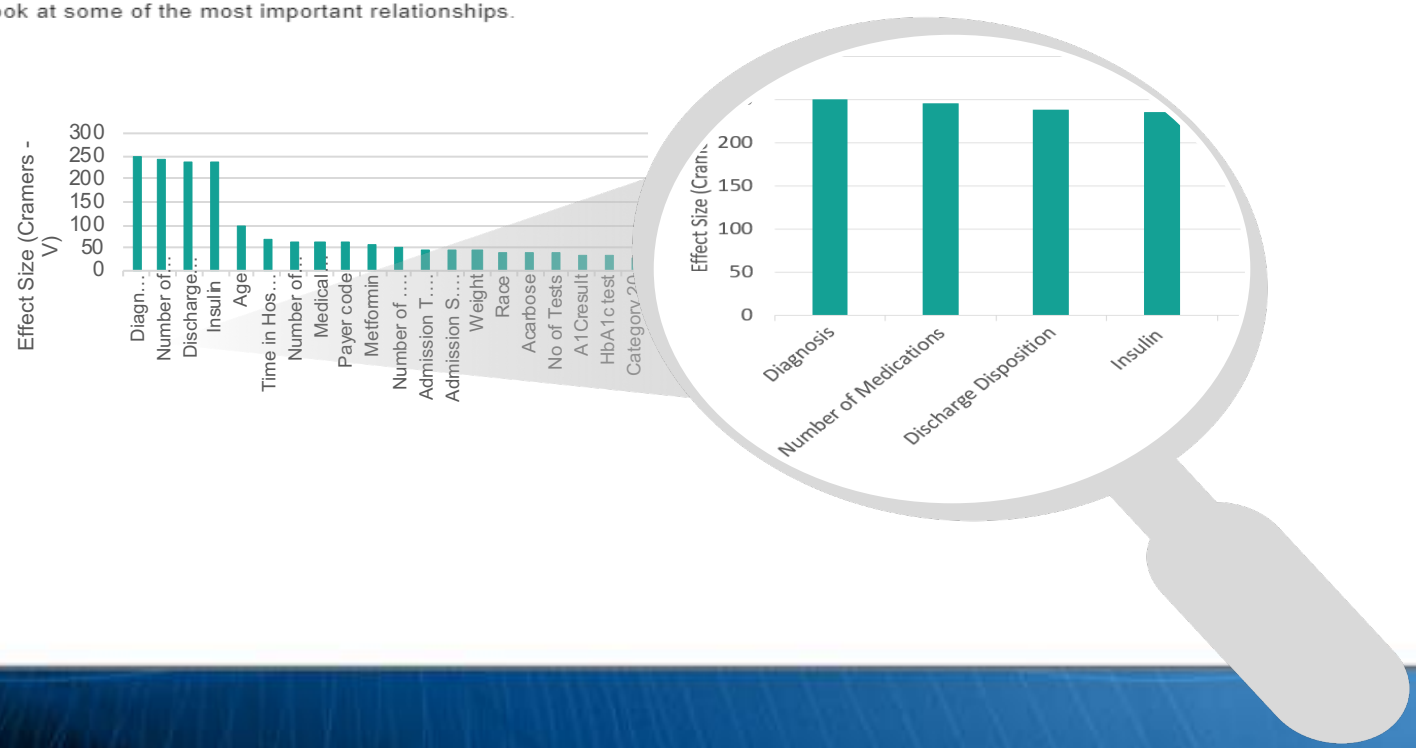
Signals/Readmission/Key Drivers

## Readmission

OVERVIEW | KEY DRIVERS | PREDICTION | IMPACT

### Key Factors that drive readmitted

There are **40 factors** in the dataset and **22 of them** (including diag_1, diag_3) have **significant association** with readmitted. It implies that specific categories within each of the dimensions show **considerable amount of variation** in distribution of readmitted categories. The chart below displays the **impact of key dimensions** on readmitted, as measured by effect size. Let us take a deeper look at some of the most important relationships.




https://madvisor.marlabsai.com

# HC 4.0 BD/ML *CASE STUDY 2* – BEST ALGORITHM

# QUESTIONS?

thank you
danke
謝謝
рахмат
ngiyabonga
teşekkür ederim
gracias
merci
obrigado
dziękuję
bedankt
go raibh maith agat
sukriya
kop khun krap
terima kasih
dakujem
arigatô
grazie
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dank je
спасибо
Баярлалаа
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mercé
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dēkuji
ευχαριστώ
감사합니다
xièxie
তোমাকে ধন্যবাদ
vinaka
спасибі
blagodaram
misaotra
matondo
paldies
grazzi
mahalo
barka
welalin
mersi
kia ora
spas
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