**JPN**

**Japanese Language**

**JPN 111 Elementary Japanese I**
An introduction to spoken and written Japanese with equal attention to speaking, reading, and writing. Linguistic analysis of the characters provides cultural and historical background of the language. This course is designed for students who have no prior knowledge of the language. A student who has had two or more years of Japanese in high school (or who has otherwise acquired an equivalent proficiency) may not take JPN 111 without written permission from the supervisor of the course.

4 credits

**JPN 112 Elementary Japanese II**
An introduction to spoken and written Japanese with equal attention to speaking, reading, and writing. Linguistic analysis of the characters provides cultural and historical background of the language. This course is designed for students who have no prior knowledge of the language. A student who has had two or more years of Japanese in high school (or who has otherwise acquired an equivalent proficiency) may not take JPN 112 without written permission from the supervisor of the course.

Prerequisite: JPN 111

4 credits

**JPN 211 Intermediate Japanese I**
An intermediate course in Japanese language to develop audiolingual skills and reading and writing ability. Selected literary texts serve as the basis for practice in reading comprehension and composition. A student who has had three or more years of Japanese in high school (or has otherwise acquired an equivalent proficiency) may not enroll in JPN 211 without written permission from the supervisor of the course.

Prerequisite: JPN 112

4 credits

**JPN 212 Intermediate Japanese II**
An intermediate course in Japanese language to develop audiolingual skills and reading and writing ability. Selected literary texts serve as the basis for practice in reading comprehension and composition. A student who has had three or more years of Japanese in high school (or has otherwise acquired an equivalent proficiency) may not enroll in JPN 212 without written permission from the supervisor of the course.

Prerequisite: JPN 211

3 credits

**JPN 311 Advanced Japanese I**
An advanced course designed to strengthen students’ ability to understand and speak the Japanese language. Students are required to prepare selected texts and to read and translate them in class. They also write essays based on the texts as well as on Japanese videos.

Prerequisite: JPN 212

3 credits

**JPN 312 Advanced Japanese II**
An advanced course designed to strengthen students’ ability to understand and speak the Japanese language. Students are required to prepare selected texts and to read and translate them in class. They also write essays based on the texts as well as on Japanese videos.

Prerequisite: JPN 311

3 credits

**JPN 331-F Social Sciences Topics in Japanese Studies**
An investigation of a specific area of Japanese studies in the social and behavioral sciences. Semester supplements to this Bulletin contain specific description when course is offered. May be repeated for credit as the topic changes. Previously offered as JNS 331.

Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing

Advisory Prerequisites: Two courses in Asian studies

3 credits

**JPN 332-G Humanities Topics in Japanese Studies**
An investigation of a specific area of Japanese studies in the humanities. Semester supplements to this Bulletin contain specific description when course is offered. May be repeated for credit as the topic changes. Previously offered as JNH 331.

Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing

Advisory Prerequisites: Two courses in Asian studies

3 credits

**JPN 447 Independent Study**
Directed reading and research in Japanese studies. Limited to Japanese studies minors or upper-division students working on advanced problems in Japanese studies. May be repeated. Previously offered as JNH and JNS 447.

Prerequisites: U3 or U4 standing; permission of instructor

1-6 credits